

Logic Functions & Gates							
Logic Gate	NOT	AND	OR	NAND	NOR	XOR	XNOR
Symbol							
Description	Y is invert of A	$Y = 1 \text{ if } A \text{ AND } B = 1$	$Y = 1 \text{ if } A \text{ OR } B = 1$	$Y = 0 \text{ if } A \text{ AND } B = 1$	$Y = 0 \text{ if } A \text{ OR } B = 1$	$Y = 1 \text{ if } A \text{ OR } B = 1, \text{ not if both } = 1$	$Y = 0 \text{ if } A \text{ OR } B = 1, \text{ not if both } = 1$
Function	$Y = \bar{A}$	$Y = A \times B$	$Y = A + B$	$Y = \overline{A \times B}$	$Y = \overline{A + B}$	$Y = A \oplus B$ $Y = \overline{AB} + A\bar{B}$	$Y = \overline{A \oplus B}$ $Y = \overline{AB} + AB$
2-Input Truth Table Showing Enable & Inhibit							
Function		$Y = A \times B \times C$	$Y = A + B + C$	$Y = \overline{A \times B \times C}$	$Y = \overline{A + B + C}$	$Y = A \oplus B \oplus C$ $Y = \overline{ABC} + \overline{AC}\bar{B} + A\overline{BC} + ABC$	$Y = \overline{A \oplus B \oplus C}$ $Y = \overline{ABC} + \overline{ABC} + \overline{ABC} + ABC$
3-Input Truth Table	Note: A \circ on the inputs or outputs represents active LOW						

Theorems of Boolean Algebra					
Commutative	Double Inversion	AND	OR	XOR	
$x + y = y + x$	$=$ $x = x$	$x \times 0 = 0$	$x + 0 = x$	$x \oplus 0 = x$	
$x \times y = y \times x$	DeMorgan	$x \times 1 = x$	$x + 1 = 1$	$x \oplus 1 = \bar{x}$	
Associative	$\bar{x}\bar{y} = \bar{x} + \bar{y}$	$x \times x = x$	$x + x = x$	$x \oplus x = 0$	
$x + (y + z) = (x + y) + z$	$\bar{x} + \bar{y} = \bar{x}\bar{y}$	$x \times \bar{x} = 0$	$x + \bar{x} = 1$	$x \oplus \bar{x} = 1$	
$x(yz) = (xy)z$	Other Multivariable				
Distributive	$x + xy = x$				
$x(y + z) = xy + xz$	$(x + y)(x + z) = x + yz$				
$(x + y)(w + z) = xw + xz + yw + yz$	$x + \bar{xy} = x + y$				

Karnaugh Map (K-Map)										
Two Variable			Three Variable			Four Variable				
A	B	\bar{B}	B	C / CD		\bar{C}	C	\bar{CD}	CD	\bar{CD}
		0	1			0	1	00	01	11
A	0			\bar{AB}	00					
A	1			\bar{AB}	01					
				AB	11					
				\bar{AB}	10					